# Mngeles



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# **A Look Back**



## Pearl Harbor~ 1941



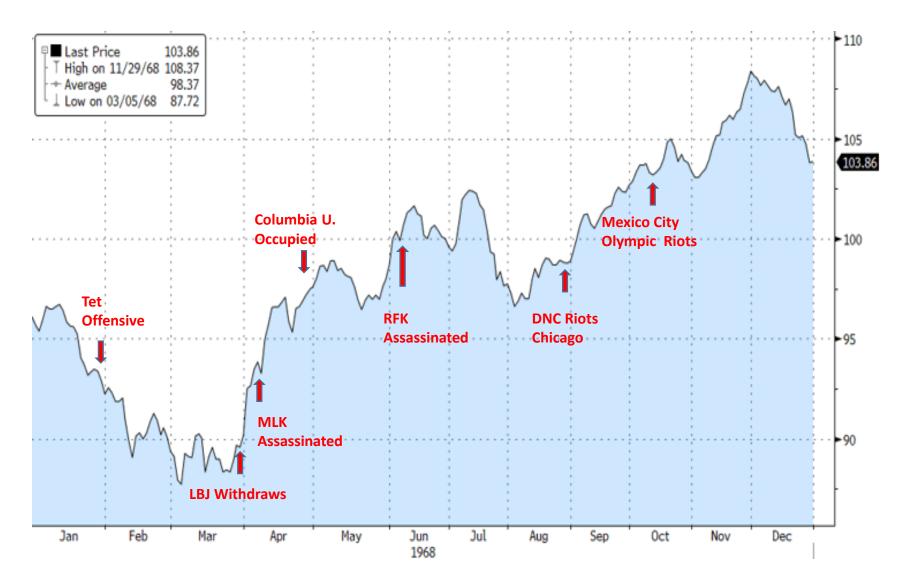


# JFK Assassination~ 1963



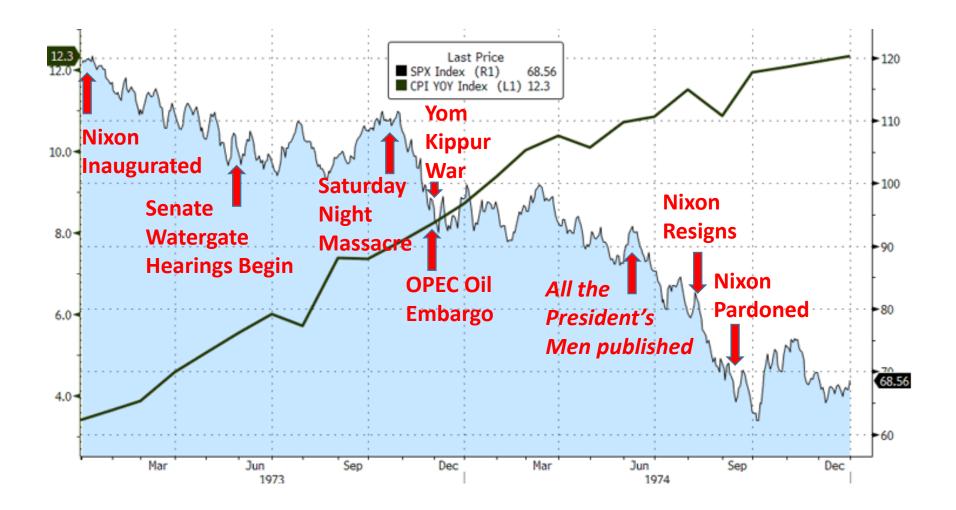


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## Watergate ~ 1973-74





# Watergate ~ 1973-76



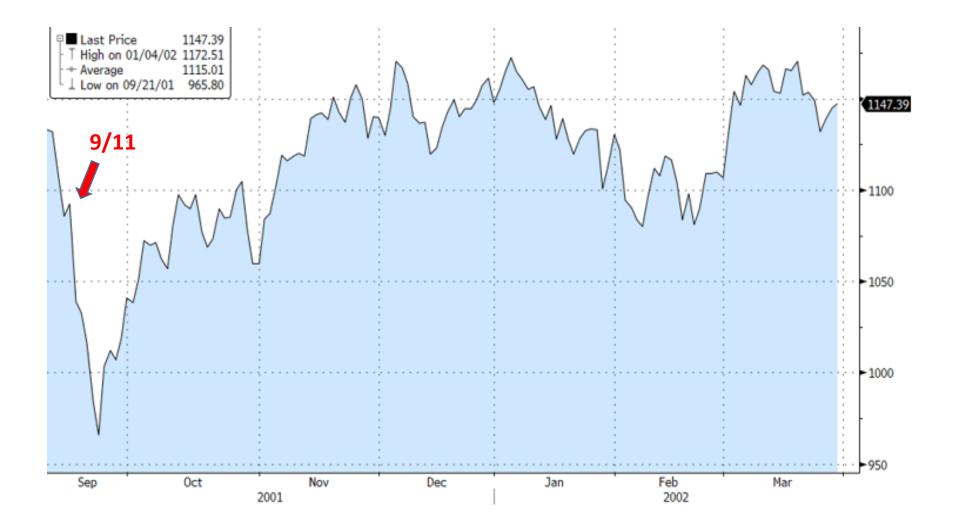


## Gulf War ~ 1990-1991





## 9/11





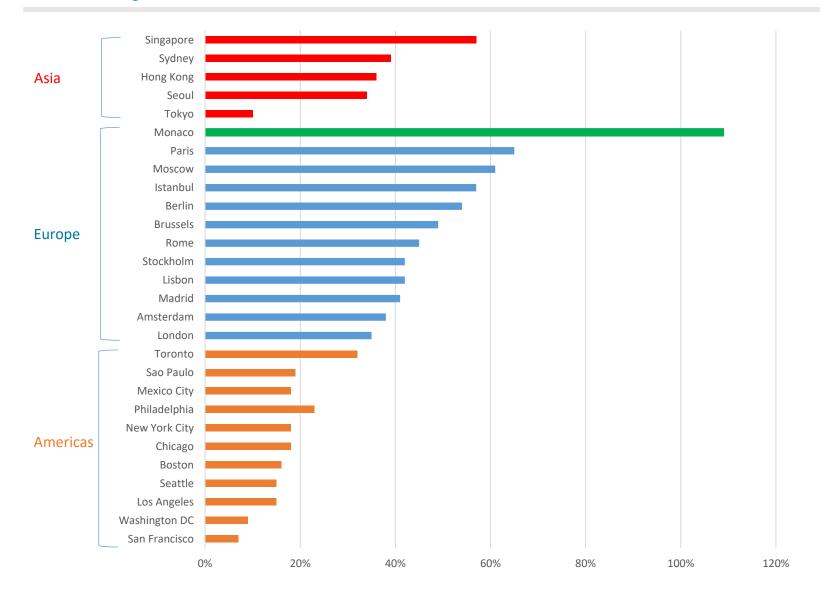
# The Virus



## Cases, Deaths and Recoveries — United States

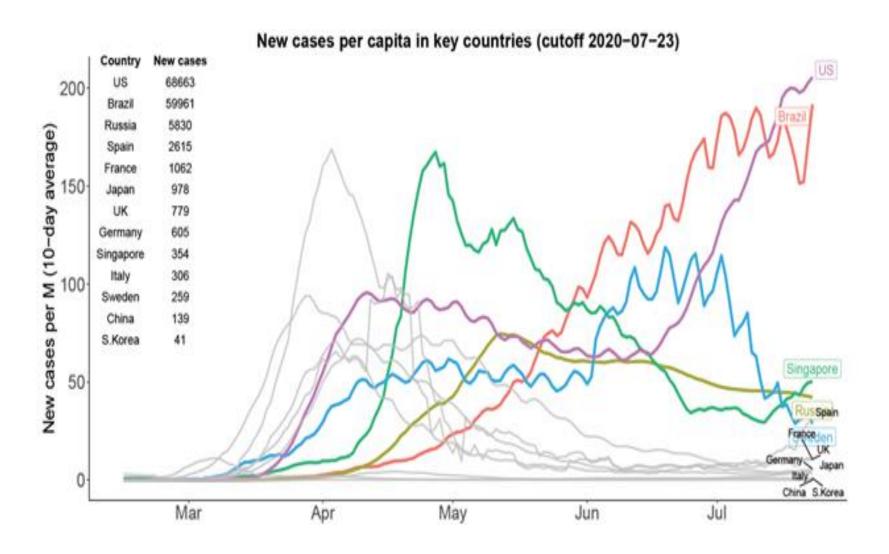
#### United States COVID-19 Statistics Lower Panel: 5 Day Rate of Change in Cases ■US Confirmed Cases (R1) 4.234M ■US Confirmed Deaths (L1) 0.147M □US Recoveries (L1) 1.298M 0.8M-**-**2M 0.6M-0.4M≺ ►1M 0.2M 0.147M ROC (5) (NCOVUSCA) 6.6574 **-**20 -15 Second Wave? 2020 NCOVUSCA Index (Coronavirus (2019-nCOV) U.S. Confirmed Cases) US Cases/Deaths/Re Copyright@ 2020 Bloomberg Finance L.P. 27-Jul-2020 05:37:07

# Mobility Trends — World Cities





# New Cases— Global Per Capita



Source: Morgan Stanley

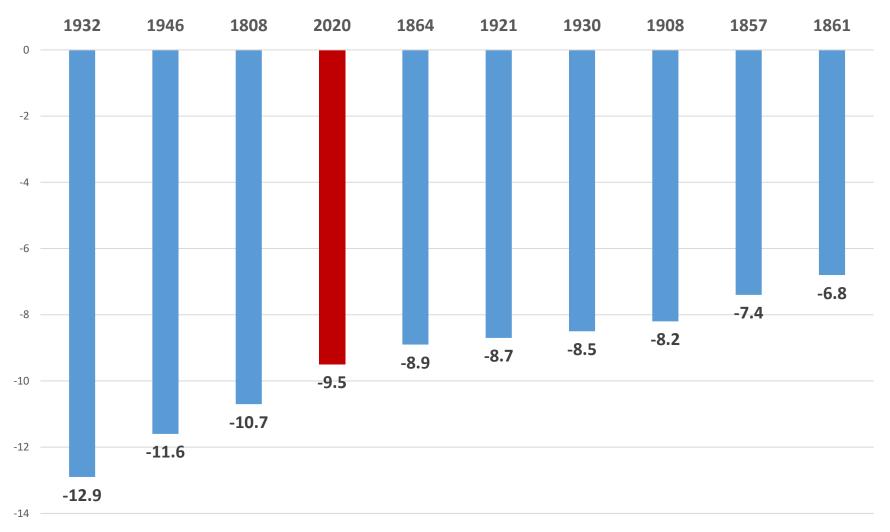


# **The Economy**



#### Historic Economic Contraction

## **Economic Contractions in United States History**

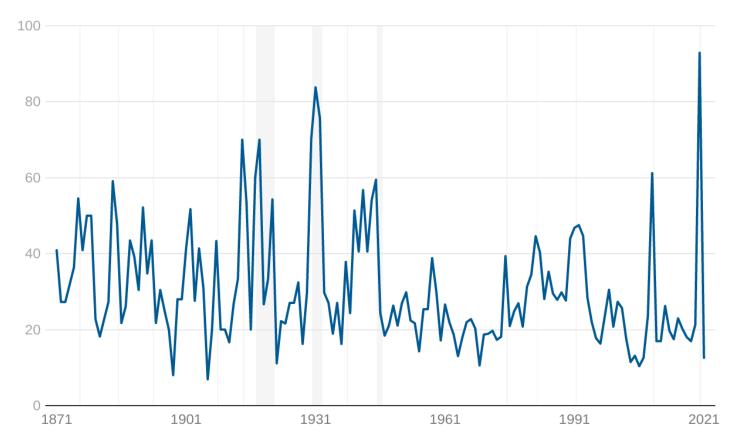




#### Historic Global Economic Contraction

#### Most countries are expected to face recessions in 2020

Share of economies in recession, 1871-2021

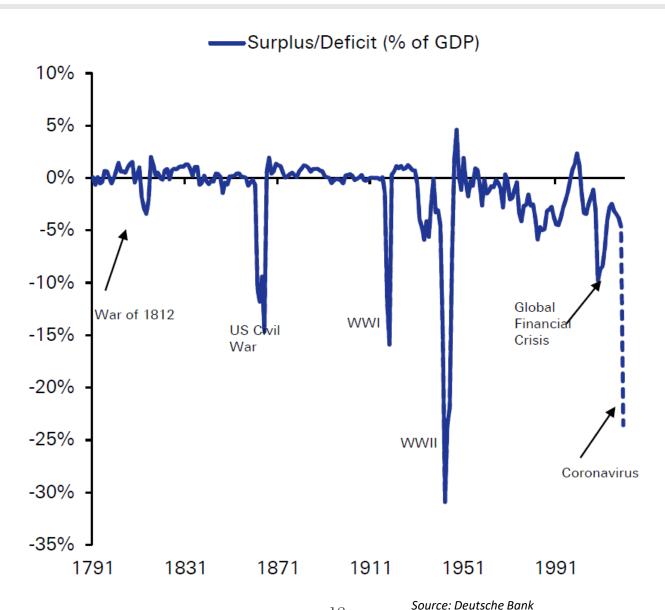


The proportion of economies with an annual contraction in per capita GDP. Shaded areas refer to global recessions. Data for 2020-21 are forecasts.

Source: World Bank • Created with Datawrapper



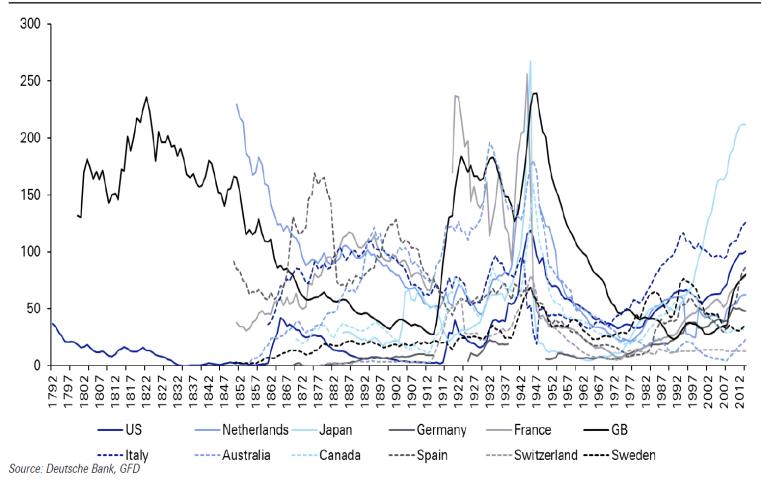
# US Surplus/Deficit as % of GDP Since 1791





#### Global Debt as % of GDP

#### Government Debt/GDP ratios in 12 major economies

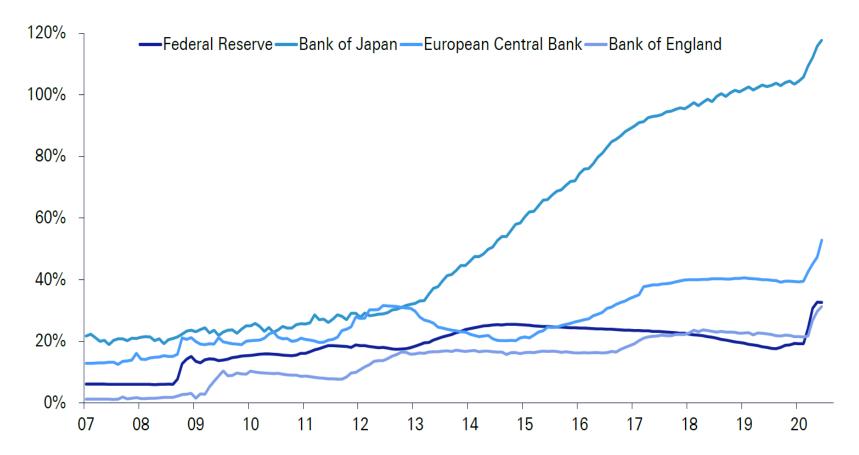


Note: US from 1792, Great Britain from 1800, Australia, Spain and Sweden from 1850, Netherlands from 1851 (exc. 1942-47), France from 1851 (exc. 1915-19), Italy from 1861, Germany from 1869 (exc. 1915-24, 1939-49), Canada from 1870, Switzerland from 1880, Japan from 1885



# Central Banks Step In

#### Balance sheet as % of GDP



Source: Bloomberg Finance LP, , DB Global Research



# V-Shaped Rebound — But It Won't Last





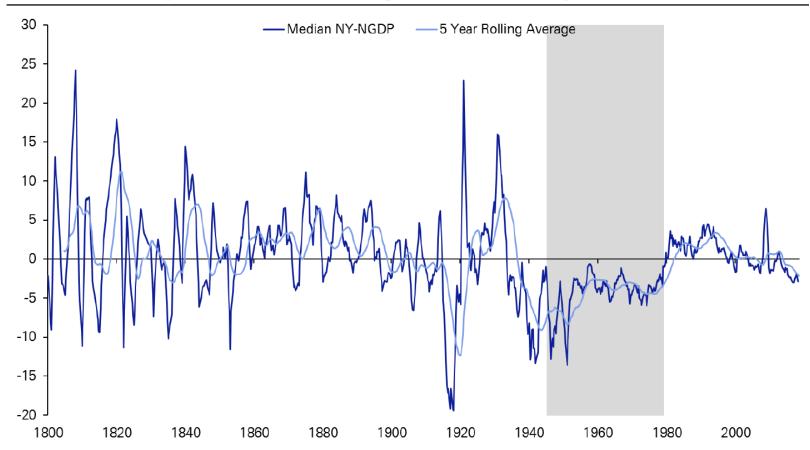
#### Markets Lead Economic Data





## Negative Real Yields Here For Years/Decades

#### Global nominal yields - nominal GDP growth (15 country median, %)

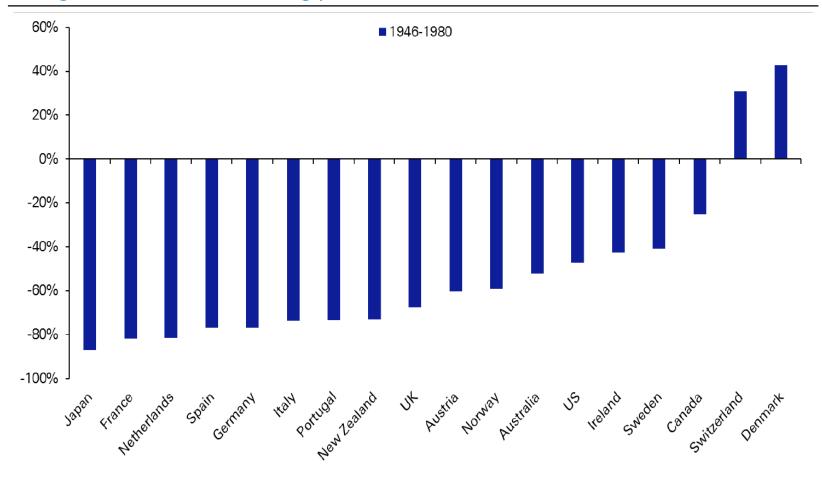


Source: Deutsche Bank, GFD



## Negative Real Yields Here For Years/Decades

#### Real government bond holding period returns, 1946-1980



Source: Deutsche Bank, GFD



#### Summary

- Is There a Disconnect? No.
  - Major Geopolitical and Socioeconomic events are quickly absorbed by markets.
  - Markets are Leading Indicators of economic data.
  - There has been massive fiscal and monetary responses to pandemic.
    - Rescued economies in the present.
    - Public health crisis not contained.
    - Long-term implications are lower economic growth and negative real yields for years/decades to come.

